

**THE DOMINANCE OF CLAN REFLECTED IN VICTORIA AVEYARD'S
RED QUEEN (2015): A SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH**



RESEARCH PAPER

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfilment of the Requires
For Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
In English Department**

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MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2018**

APPROVAL

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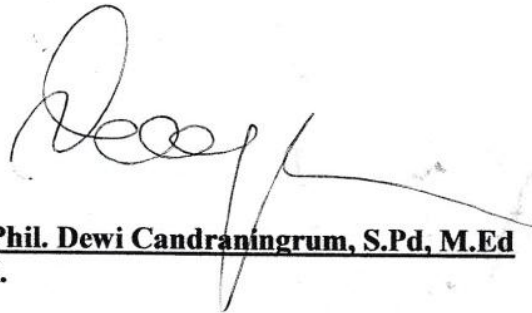
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**THE DOMINANCE OF CLAN REFLECTED IN VICTORIA AVEYARD'S
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TESTIMONY

The researcher testifies that in this research paper article there is no plagiarism of the reserach that has been made before to complete bachelor degree in a university and as long as the researcher knows that there is also no works or opinions which have ever been published or composed by the others, except those in which the writing are referred in the manuscript and mentioned in bibliography. Therefore, if it is prove that there are some untrue statements here, the reseracher will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, 24th of September 2018

The Researcher



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MOTTO

“Kebahagiaan yang sempurna akan tergantung seberapa kita bersyukur pada segala nikmat yang di berikanNya pada kita”

“Demi meraih sebuah kesuksesan, jangan dengarkan teriakan-teriakan yang berusaha menjatuhkan mentalmu. Jadikan teriakan itu sebagai cambuk bagi semangatmu untuk meraih apa yang di citakan”

“A purpose driven life, bcause we are the changemakers”

DEDICATION

This reseach paper is dedicated to my lovely parents, my only one little brother Faisal Bachtiar Wincoko, my grandparents, my big family, and all my friends especially to Ary Prasetya, Agung Prabowo, Ajeng Elvia Rahma, Riska Putri Widyawati, Malinda Putri Rose Melati, Lailatul Hanifah and my future husband Rizqi Fat-han Hadi who always support and stands behind me in any conditions.

The last dedicated, it is also for all readers who have interest to literature study.

ACKNOWLEDMENT

“Assalamu’alaikum Warahmatullahi Wa Barakatuh”

Alhamdulillah Rabbil’alamin, the raise and gratitude of the researcher prayed to the presence of Allah Subhanahu Wata’ala who has bestowed His love and affection to the researcher, so that the researcher can complete this research paper entitled **THE DOMINANCE OF CLAN REFLECTED IN VICTORIA AVEYARD’S NOVEL (2015) : A SOCIOLOGYCAL OF APPROACH**. In conducting this research paper, researcher has involved many parties who are very helpful in many ways. Here, the researcher extends the gratitude to:

1. Prof. Dr. Harun Djoko Prayitno, M. Hum, Dean of Teacher Training of English Department and Education Faculty of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta who has given the permission to research.
2. Mauly Halwat Hikmat, Ph.D, The Head of English Education Department Muhammadiyah University.
3. Dr. Phil. Dewi Candraningrum, S.Pd, M.Ed. The consultant who has guided the researcher in completing this research paper.
4. All the lectures of English Department in Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.
5. All the family members of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.
6. Her beloved Parents, Mama and Papa who always stand behind and supporting her no matter what. The researcher is grateful for being your daughter.
7. Her beloved little brother, Faisal and her beloved grandparents, akung and uti thank you for being lovely family.
8. Her beloved future husband Rizqi Fat-han Hadi and her lovely friends Ary Prasetya, Agung Prabowo, Ajeng Elvia Rahma, Riska Putri, Malinda Putri, Lailatul Hanifah and all of her friends who cannot be mentioned one by one. The researcher is very grateful for having them all.
9. Those who cannot be mentioned one by one who also have been involved in completing this research paper.

May Allah give a double reply to all, then the researcher realizes that this research paper is far from being perfect, therefore the researcher will be happy to receive suggestion and constructive criticism. The researcher hopes that this research paper is fruit full for the researcher herself specifically and all of you generally.

“Wassalamu’alaikum Warahmatullahi Wa Barakatuh”

Surakarta, 24th of September 2018
The Resarcher

**WIDYA RAHMAWATI WINCOKO
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**THE DOMINANCE OF CLAN REFLECTED IN VICTORIA AVEYARD'S
RED QUEEN (2105) : A SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH.**

ABSTRAK

Widya Rahmawati Wincoko, A320140252, Skripsi, Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. September, 2018, xiii+34 halaman.

Penelitian ini membahas tentang dominasi dari suatu klan dalam novel *Red Queen* karya Victoria Aveyard dan menggunakan teori sosiologi dalam sastra. Tujuan penelitian ini untuk mengidentifikasi indikator dominasi dari suatu klan, mendeskripsikan bagaimana penggambaran dari dominasi suatu klan, dan mengungkapkan alasan penulis membahas dominasi klan dalam novel *Red Queen*. Penelitian deskriptif kualitatif, yaitu terdapat dua data yang di gunakan untuk meneliti. Pertama adalah novel *Red Queen* karya Victoria Aveyard sebagai data utama, kemudian data pendukung atau sekundernya meliputi buku, jurnal online, artikel, internet dan tesis. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan dua indikator yaitu diskriminasi sosial yang di akibatkan adanya dominasi klan dan penindasan oleh kaum yang mendominasi. Dua indikator tersebut digambarkan oleh pengarang melalui tokoh dan latar tempat cerita. Penelitian ini juga menunjukkan hasil bahwa Victoria Aveyard sebagai pengarang terinspirasi oleh beberapa kasus yang terjadi di negara Amerika Serikat. Kasus yang diakibatkan oleh dominasi klan, adalah Rasisme antara kulit hitam dan putih. Kemudian masalah penyerangan pada tanggal 11 september 2001 yang mengakibatkan seluruh muslim dunia di anggap sebagai teroris.

Kata kunci : Dominasi suatu klan / Kelompok, *Red Queen*, Victoria Aveyard, Sosiologi ,dan sastra.

**THE DOMINANCE OF CLAN REFLECTED IN VICTORIA AVEYARD'S
RED QUEEN (2105) : A SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH.
ABSTRACT**

Widya Rahmawati Wincoko, A320140252, Research Paper, Teacher Training of English
Department and Education Faculty of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta September,
2018, xiii+34 Page.

This study discusses the dominance of a clan in the *Red Queen* novel by Victoria Aveyard and uses sociology theory in literature. The purpose of this study was to identify indicators of dominance of a clan, describe how depictions of a clan dominate, and reveal the reason the author discusses clan domination in the *Red Queen* novel. In qualitative descriptive, there are two data used for research. First is the *Red Queen* novel by Victoria Aveyard as the main data, then the supporting or secondary data includes books, online journals, articles, and internet. The result of this research shows two indicators, namely social discrimination which results in clan domination and oppression by the dominating people. The two indicators are described by the author through characters and the setting of the story. This research also shows the results that Victoria Aveyard as the author was inspired by several cases that occurred in the United States. The cases which is caused by clan domination, namely racism between black and white skin, and then the problem of attack on 11 September 2001 which resulted in all Muslim worlds being considered terrorists.

Keyword: The Dominance of clan, Red Queen, Victoria Aveyard, Sociological Approach, and Literature.

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